

# **WOOKEY PRIMARY SCHOOL**

## **GOVERNING BODY**



**Policy / Guidance for unreasonably persistent / vexatious complaints and / or harassment in Schools.**

**Adopted by Governors: December 2022**

**Review: December 2023**

**This policy should be taken as part of the overall strategy of the school and operated within the context of our vision, aims and values**

## **Introduction**

The Headteacher and staff deal with specific complaints as part of their day-to-day management of the school in accordance with the School's Complaints Procedure. The majority of complaints are handled in an informal manner and are resolved quickly, sensitively and to the satisfaction of the complainant. However, there are occasions when complainants behave in an unreasonable manner when raising and/or pursuing concerns. The consequences are that the actions of the complainants begin to impact negatively on the day-to-day running of the school and directly or indirectly the overall wellbeing of the children or staff in the school. In these exceptional circumstances the school may take action in accordance with this policy.

## **Aims of the policy**

The aims of this policy are to:

- uphold the standards of courtesy and reasonableness that should characterise all communication between the school and persons who wish to express a concern or pursue a complaint;
- support the well-being of children, staff and everyone else who has legitimate interest in the work of the school, including governors and parents;
- deal fairly, honestly, openly and transparently with those who make persistent or vexatious complaints and those who harass members of staff in school while ensuring that other stakeholders suffer no detriment.

## **Parents' expectations of the school**

Parents/carers/members of the public who raise either informal concerns or formal complaints with the school can expect the school to:

- regularly communicate to parents/carers in writing:
  - how and when problems can be raised with the school;
  - the existence of the school's complaints procedure, and
  - the existence of the policy for 'Dealing with Persistent or Vexatious Complaints and/or Harassment in Schools';
- respond within a reasonable time;
- be available for consultation within reasonable time limits bearing in mind the needs of the students within the school and the nature of the complaint;
- respond with courtesy and respect;
- attempt to resolve problems using reasonable means in line with the school's complaints procedure, other policies and practice. Keep complainants informed of progress towards a resolution of the issues raised.

## **The school's expectations of parents/ carers/ members of the public**

The school expects parents/carers/members of the public who wish to raise problems with the school to:

- treat all school staff with courtesy and respect;
- respect the needs and well-being of students and staff in the school;
- avoid any use, or threatened use, of violence to people or property;
- avoid any aggression or verbal abuse;

- recognise the time constraints under which members of staff in schools work and allow the school a reasonable time to respond;
- recognise that resolving a specific problem can sometimes take some time;
- (in the case of a complaint) follow the school's complaints procedure.

### **Who is a persistent complainant?**

For the purpose of this policy, a persistent complainant is a parent/carer or member of the public who complains about issues, either formally or informally, or frequently raises issues that the complainant considers to be within the remit of the school or sends other repeated correspondence and whose behaviour is unreasonable. Such behaviour may be characterised by:

- actions which are obsessive, persistent, harassing, prolific, repetitious;
- prolific correspondence or excessive e-mail or telephone contact about a concern, complaint or any other issue;
- use of Freedom of Information requests excessively and unreasonably;
- an insistence upon pursuing unsubstantial complaints and/or unrealistic or unreasonable outcomes;
- an insistence upon pursuing complaints in an unreasonable manner;
- an insistence on only dealing with the Headteacher on all occasions irrespective of the issue and the level of delegation in the school to deal with such matters;
- an insistence upon repeatedly pursuing a complaint when the outcome is not satisfactory to the complainant but cannot be changed, for example, if the desired outcome is beyond the remit of the school because it is unlawful;
- making what appears to be groundless complaints about staff dealing with the complaint and seeking to have them replaced;
- abusive or threatening behaviour or language towards school staff;
- refusing to specify grounds of the complaint, despite offers of assistance from the school. For the purpose of this policy, harassment is the unreasonable pursuit of such actions above in such a way that they:
  - appear to be targeted over a significant period of time on one or more members of school staff and/or
  - cause ongoing distress to individual member(s) of school staff and/or
  - have a significant adverse effect on the whole/parts of the school community and/or
  - are pursued in a manner which can be perceived as intimidating and oppressive by the recipient.

This could include situations where persistent demands and criticisms, whilst not particularly taxing or serious when viewed in isolation, have a cumulative effect over time of undermining confidence, wellbeing and health.

### **The school's actions in cases of persistent or vexatious complaints or harassment**

In the first instance the school will verbally inform the complainant that his / her behaviour is considered to be becoming unreasonable / unacceptable and, if it is not modified, action may be taken in accordance with this policy. This will be confirmed in writing.

If the behaviour is not modified the school will take some or all of the following actions as necessary, having regard to the nature of the complainant's behaviour and the effect of this on the school community:

- inform the complainant in writing that his/her behaviour is now considered by the school to be unreasonable/unacceptable and, therefore, to fall under the terms of this policy
- inform the complainant that all meetings with a member of staff will be conducted with a second person present and that notes of meetings may be taken in the interests of all parties;
- inform the complainant that, except in emergencies, all routine communication with the complainant to the school should be by letter only;
- reserve the right to conduct the Stage 3 of the complaints procedure on the papers only i.e. not hold a hearing
- refuse to consider the complaint and refer the complainant directly to the EFA
- (in the case of physical, or verbal aggression) take advice from HR / Legal Services (services purchased by the Governing Body) and consider warning the complainant about being banned from the school site; or proceed straight to a temporary ban;
- consider taking advice from the Legal Services on pursuing a case under anti-harassment legislation;
- consider taking advice from the HR / Legal Services about putting in place a specific procedure for dealing with complaints from the complainant, i.e. the complainant will not be able to deal directly with the Headteacher but only with a third person to be identified by the governing body of the school, who will investigate, determine whether or not the concern / complaint is reasonable or vexatious and then advise the Headteacher accordingly.

Thus based on the last point above, legitimate new complaints may still be considered even if the person making them is, or has been, subject to the Policy for Dealing with Persistent or Vexatious Complaints and/or Harassment in Schools

If a complainant's persistent complaining/harassing behaviour is modified and is then resumed at a later date within a reasonable period of time, the school may resume the process identified above at an appropriate level. In these circumstances advice may be sought from HR/Legal Services.

### **Review**

The School will review as appropriate, and at a minimum once in a school year, any sanctions applied in the context of this policy.

### **Right of appeal**

All persons who are notified by the school that they are being dealt with under this procedure have the right of appeal. Appeals must be addressed to the Chair of Governors under confidential cover, care of the school.

The Chair of Governors will consider each appeal on its merits, consulting with the Headteacher as appropriate. The outcome of the appeal should be notified to the appellant and copied to the Headteacher within 10 working days of receipt.